

SYLLABUS 2016-17

CLASS - 12

Content

English Language

English Literature

Chemistry

Maths

Physical Education (PE)

Biology

Computer

Physics

English Language

Lesson No.	Month	Topic	Concept	Activity
1.	Apr.	Composition-Narrative	Journey, story realor imaginary, visit to place, any incidents such as, festival, marrige or quarrel	speaking skills discssion on any "incident"
2.		Tensesand their uses-I	Defination, taransformation, present, period, general truth, future actions, quotations.	Live examples
3.		Prepositions	Location, relationship of words, examples	Live examples
4.		Test Paper - 2, 3	Fill in the blank, transformation, correct verbs.	Solve exercise, examples.
1.	June	Comprehension - 1, 2	Meanings, important points clarity, understanding suitable words. Description of some person, place or thing, action convincing words, location	Live examples Live experiences
2.		Composition-Descriptive	Change of tenses, universal truth, Habitual action various examples, sentence, instruction.	Rules / examples exercise solving
3.		Reported speech - I Test paper - 4, 5		
1.	July	Comprehension - 3, 4	Important points, clarity & understanding experience, Experience, event, person or place, opinions, compares and contrasts, advice, information	Thinking skills format / rules
2.		Directed writing - I	Development inaction, situations, examples instructions, brackets, suitable words.	Transforming sentences exercises / examples.
3.		Tenses adn their uses-II		
4.		Test paper - 6, 7		
1.	August	Composition-Argumenta tive	Opinion ideas orviews, argument, forceful actions, language	debate
2.		Degrees	Interchange of theDegrees of comparison (Positive, Comparative, Superlative)	Live examples
3.		Directed writing - II	Review of Theatre, concert, cultural Programme, Television, Speech writing	Format / Rules
4.		Tespaper - 8	Instructions, interchagne, fillups, brackets	Thinking skills
1.	Sep.	Comprehension 5, 6	Clarity, understanding, meaning imp points	Live examples
2.		Reported speech - II	Exclamatory, Interrogative, puncuation location, time, period, relationship, examples	Rules, Examples Live Examples
3.		Prepositions	bracket, different exercise, instructions	Rules / Regulations
4.		Testpaper - 9, 10		
1.	Oct.	Composition - Reflective	Structure, aim, interesting details, experiences	Thinking skills
2.		Transformation of Sentences - I	Interchange of interrogative, Assertive, Negative, Affirmative, Exclamatory, examples	Rules chart
3.		Comprehension 7, 8	important points, clarity, meanings, understanding statements, instruction,s brackets, fillups.	Reading skills Live examples
4.		Test paper - 11, 12		
1.	Nov.	Short Story	Characters, plot, setting, Dialogue, language, mood	Frame story (outline)
2.		Directed writing - III	crime report, sports repot, Travel, Personal profile	Format / Rules
3.		Transformation of Sentences - II	Interchange of Degrees of comparison, Active and passive voice, positive and Negative, sentences	Live examples
4.		Test paper - 13	Instructions, brackets, interchange, examples	Rules / examples
1.	Dec.	Tenses & Their uses-III	Present perfect tense, past perfect, postperfect continuous tense, conclusions,Future, Continuous	Live Examples
2.		Comprehension - 9,10	Clarity, instructions, brackets, fillups, imp points	thinking skills
3.		Active & passive voices	Formation of passive voice, verbs, sentences	Live examples / Rules
4.		Test paper - 14, 15	brackets words, instructions, examples, meanings	Lalving exercise
5.		Degrees	comparision of positive, comparative, superlative	Live examples
1.	Jan.	Revision Whole syllabus	Work sheet, Prelims Exams	Brain storming
1.	Feb.	Whole syllabus	Prelims Exam continue	

English Literature

Lesson No.	Month	Topic	Concept	Activity
Poem 7	April	Five ways to kill a man	Death as an everyday issue, dispassionate about life, world war I, gas attack.	References from Bible and history.
Poem 8		Phenomenal woman	Boosts the self esteem of women, bold and beautiful, self confidence, charming personality	Speaking skills on "Women power"
Story 7		A Real Durwan	India after partition, old Boorima, sweeper, changes in culture and moral values.	Discussion on Topic "Changing values & culture"
Story 8		The Lumber Room	Saki style, clever dialogue, wit and power, satire, highly sensitive, humorous.	Speaking skills dialogue"
Poem 9	June	Breaking out	Plight of a girl, endless humiliations & household chores, ironic, pain growing up	Declamation
Story 9		The legend of sleepy Hollow.	Supernatural sights, ghost stories, satire, humour and suspense, love	Frame story of ghost
Story 10		Father Returning Home	World of poor father, struggle, no joy, exhausting daily routine, Dreaming about his ancestors and grand children.	Live examples
Drama	July	Arms & the man	Introduction of characters, plot, theme, setting, style	Role play
Story 10	Revision	Play - Act I One Thousand Dollars	Power of love, uncle's will, twist to the plot at end, value, of money, true happiness	Frame a story depicting "Love power and money"
Poem 1		The Eve of Waterloo	Historic battle of Waterloo, sorrow, fear, gun fire, death bell of soldier.	Historical references
Story 1	Aug.	The lost Jewels	Supernatural, lost love, ghostly, experience, jewellery, loneliness, narrative, style	Speaking skills
Poem 2		The last Ride together	monologue, rejection, pity, hopes, feelings	Recitation, Rhyming
Story 2		Lamb to the slaughter Arms & the man	house wife, murder, insecure, irony Suspense	Suspense story
Drama	Sep.	Play - Act II	The reality of war, class discrimination, idealisation of love.	Role play
Story 3		The Drover's wife	Hard life of a woman, humour, critical situations	Discussion-"Faces of a woman"
Poem 3		Mending wall	views & attitude, orthodoxy, relationships	Write works of Robert Frost
Poem 4	October	Dulce ET Decorum Est	World war I, tragedy, futility, no glory in wars	Debate on 'wars'
Poem 5		Do not go gentle into that good night	four categories, passion to live, struggle, fight against the imminent death	live examples
Story 4		The stolen Bacillus	Scientist, anarchist, chadera bacillus, suspense, humour, wide spread destruction plan, twist	Declamation - use of biological weapon to create terror.
Story 5	Nov.	Old love	Tale of two scholars, competitors, hatred bad-news, bonding, understanding, love, tragedy	Live examples
Poem 6		Enterprise	Metaphorical journey of life, satire, pilgrimage, hardship, no happiness in goal.	Paragraph on "Spiritual life"
Story 6	Dec.	A very old man with enormous wings	Human nature, greed self fish, Superstitions, man - bird, people's reaction, greed, selfish	Strange incident which you have seen
Drama		Arms and the man play - Act III	Scene in library, discussion on war, relationships, marriage, attitude, status.	Role play
	Jan.	Revision Syllabus	Prelims Exam, worksheet, Reference book	Brainstorming
	Feb.	Revision (whole-syllabus)	Prelim Exam, Revision	

Sr. No.	Month	Topic	Concept	Activity
		Ch. 5 Ionic Equilibria	<p>electrical and magnetic properties.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ostwald's dilution law • Arrhenius, Bronsted - Lowry and lewis concept of acids and bases. • Ionic product of water, pH of solutions & pH Indicators. • Common ion effect • Salt hydrolysis • Buffers solutions • Solubility product and its applications. 	Derivation, Numericals
4.	Aug.	Ch. 9 Preparation, Properties & uses of Compounds of Group 16, 17 Ch. 7 Co-ordination compounds Ch. 13 Ether's and carbonyl compounds	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ozone • Hydrogen peroxide • Sulphur dioxide • Sulphuric acid • Thyochloric acid • Concept of complexes; definition of ligands; Classification of ligands, co-ordination number, co-ordination sphere; IUPAC nomenclature of co-ordination compounds; Isomerism; magnetic characteristics, valence bond theory, stability constant, and uses in different fields. • General formula and structure, Nomenclature, Preparation, properties and uses of ether with reference to diethyl ether. • Carbonyl compounds methods of preparation, properties and uses of aldehydes and ketones, and preparation from alcohol, alkenes, alkynes, acid chlorides, calcium salt of carboxylic acids. • Physical and chemical properties • Uses • Tests 	<p>Practicals in Lab.</p> <p>Group discussion</p> <p>Functional group detection in practicals.</p>
5.	Sep.	Ch. 14 Carboxylic acids and acid derivatives.	<p>Carboxylic acids : Classification, general formulae, structure and nomenclature, general methods of preparation, properties and uses of acids.</p> <p>Acid derivatives : Laboratory preparation, properties and uses of acetyl chloride, acetic anhydride,</p>	Functional group detection in practicals

Sr. No.	Month	Topic	Concept	Activity
		Ch. 15 Cyanides, isocyanides and Nitro compounds	acetamide, ethyl, acetate, urea preparation, properties and uses of urea, manufacture of urea from ammonia and by cyanamide process. Cyanides Nomenclature, general methods of preparation, Correlation of physical properties, their structure, chemical properties, their uses.	
6.	Oct.	Ch.3 Chemical kinetics Ch. 4 Chemical equilibria	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meaning, Rate of Reactions, Law of mass action, effect of concentration of reactants on the rate of reaction, order of a reaction, collision theory catalyst. • Reversible and Irreversible reactions • Chemical Equilibrium • Le Chatelier's principle and its applications to chemical equilibria. 	<p>Derivations, Numericals</p> <p>Derivations, Numericals</p>
7.	Nov.	Ch. 6 Electro chemistry Ch. 10 Chemistry of Transition and Inner - Transition elements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Faraday's laws of electrolysis • Relation between Faraday, Avogadro's number and charge on an electron. • Galvanic cells • Electrolytic conductance • Corrosion • Batteries • d-Block : 3d, 4d and 5d series • f-block 4f and 5f series • Actinoids • Study in terms of metallic character, atomic and ionic radii, Ionization enthalpy, oxidation states, alloy formation. • Study of compounds. 	<p>Demonstration of cell in Lab.</p> <p>Group discussion by showing periodic table in Lab.</p>
8.	Dec.	Ch. 17 Biomolecules Ch. 8 Chemistry of p-block element	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Carbohydrates, proteins, Enzymes, Vitamins, and nucleic acids. • Occurrence, Electronic configuration, Atomic and ionic radii, oxidation state, Electronegativity, characters, Ionization enthalpy, Nature of oxides, hydroxides, hydrides, carbonates, Nitrates, chlorides, Sulphates. 	

Maths

Sr. No.	Month	Topic	Concept	Activity
1.	Apr.	1. Determinants	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Order • Properties • Cramer's Rule • Minors, Cofactors • Consistency, or Inconsistency • Dependent, or Independent. 	<p>Group Discussion</p> <p>Oral Test</p>
		2. Matrices	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Types of matrices • Symmetric, Skew symmetric • Operations • Multiplications • Singular, Non-Singular • Inverse, A^{-1} • Martin's Rule • Consistency of Equations. 	<p>Oral</p> <p>Discussion of Methods and formulas.</p>
		3. Boolean Algebra	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Principle of duality • Boolean function • Switching circuits • Application of Boolean algebra to switching Circuits. 	<p>Oral Questioning</p>
2.	Jun.	6. Differentiation 7. Indeterminate forms of Limits 8. Mean Value Theorems 9. Maxima and Minima	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Revision of clas XI • Trigonometric functions • Logarithmic And Exponential functions • Implicit Function • Inverse Trigonometric functions • Chain rule • Successive diff. upto second order. • L'Hospital's Rule • $\frac{0}{0}, \frac{\infty}{\infty}, 0^0, \infty^\infty$ form • Rolle's Mean Value Theorem • Lagrange's Mean Value Theorem • Conditions • Points of inflexion • General conditions for turning points • Location of maximum and minimum values in closed intervals. • Applications. 	<p>Group Discussion</p> <p>Oral Test</p> <p>Geometrical Interpretations of both theorems.</p> <p>Real life Examples.</p>
3.	July	9. Continue 10. Integration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Revision of XI • Change of the independent variable. • By substitution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meaning of Intergration • Practical Applications in

Lesson No.	Month	Topic	Concept	Activity
		11. Standard Methods of Integration 12. Special Integrals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Integrals of $\frac{1}{x}$, $\frac{1}{ax+b}$, e^x, a^x, e^{ax} Definite Integration. Method of substitution Two important forms $\int \frac{f'(x)}{f(x)} dx$ Integrals of $\tan x$, $\cot x$, $\operatorname{cosec} x$, $\sec x$. Integration by parts. Using partial fractions. Integration of $\frac{1}{x^2+a^2}$, $\frac{1}{x^2-a^2}$, $\frac{1}{a^2-x^2}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+a^2}}$, $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2-a^2}}$, $\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}}$ and reducible to this form special integration forms. 	Engineering field. Group Discussion Oral Test
4.	Aug.	13. Definite Integrals 14. Applications of Definite integrals (Area of a curve) 15. Correlation 16. Regression Analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Evaluation, Properties. Question based on them. Sketching of Simple curves Geometrical interpretation. Area of a curve included between the x-axis or the y-axis. Karl Pearson's coefficient $r = \frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})(y - \bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2} \sqrt{\sum (y - \bar{y})^2}}$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spearman's rank correlation coefficient (correction also) Definition and meaning of regression coefficient. Equations of line of regression of x on y and y on x 	Group Discussion Geometrical Interpretation Visit to smart class to see videos. Make a chart paper of Formulas. Make a list of formulae of all the topics covered under Regression Analysis.
5.	Sep.	17. Probability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Random Experiment and their outcomes. Events its types Laws of Probability, conditional probability. 	Coin, Die, Card Experiments Practical Applications.
6.	Oct.	18. Complex numbers 19. Differential Equations 5. Inverse Trigonometric functions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Argument and conjugate Operations of complex numbers Simple locus questions Triangle inequality Square root De Moivre's theorem Cube roots of unity. Order and Degree Solution of differential equations. Variable separable Homogeneous Equations. Linear form $\frac{dy}{dx} + Py = Q$ <p>P and Q are functions of x.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Principal values $\sin^{-1}x$, $\cos^{-1}x$, $\tan^{-1}x$, 	Oral Test Group Discussion

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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $\sin^{-1}x + \cos^{-1}x = \frac{\pi}{2}$ • Addition formulae • $\tan^{-1}x + \tan^{-1}y$ • Application of these formulae. 	Group Discussion
			Section-B	
7.	Nov.	20. Vectors 21. Straight lines in Space 22. The Plane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scalar product • Vector (cross) Product • Scalar triple Product • Proof of formulae (using vectors) • Sine rule • Cosine rule • Projection formula • Area of a Δ is $\frac{1}{2} a b \sin C$. • Cartesian and vector equations of a line • Coplanar and skew lines • Conditions for intersection of two lines • Shortest distance between two lines. • Cartesian and vector equations of a plane. • Direction ratios of the normal • One point form • Normal form • Intercept form. • Distance of a point from a plane. • Angle between two planes, a line and a plane. • Equation of a plane through intersection of two planes. i, e. $P_1 + kp_2 = 0$ • Simple questions based on above. 	Take students to smart class, practical application of vectors. Group Discussion Oral Test
8.	Dec.	23. Further probability Baye's Theorem 24. Probability Distribution 4. Conics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Baye's theorem • Theoretical probability distribution • Probability distribution function • Binomial distribution its mean and variance. • Random variable • Graphical representation • Mean and Variance • Binomial distribution • Section of cone • Parabola, finding equation, foci and directrix are given. • ELLIPSE : $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ • Hyperbola $\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ transverse and conjugate axis. 	Oral Discussion Oral Test Group Discussion Take students to the smart class so as to show the videos

BIOLOGY

Sr. No.	Month	Topic	Concept	Activity
1.	April	5. Absorption & Movement of water	Diffusion, Osmosis, Mechanism of absorption, Ascent of sap, Mechanism of opening & closing of Stomata, guttation.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Study of imbibition in Raisins / Seeds. 2. Demonstration of plasmolysis. 3. Demonstration of Osmosis in living plant cells by potato Osmoscope
		6. Photosynthesis	Ultra structure of chloroplast, Photosynthesis, Factors, affecting photosynthesis, photorespiration	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Distribution of stomata on the two surface of a leaf 2. To demonstrate that oxygen is evolved during photosynthesis. 3. To demonstrate the effect of different concentration of carbon dioxide on the rate of photosynthesis.
		7. Human Reproduction	Male & Female reproductive system, menstrual cycle, Amniocentesis, embryonic development in mammals.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Identification & comment on permanent slide of T.S. mammalian testes.
2.	June	4. Anatomy of flowering plants.	T.S. of young dicot and monocot stem, young dicot & monocot root & V.S. of dicot & monocot leaf	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Study of T.S. dicot root T.S. monocot root, T.S. dicot stem, T.S. monocot stem, T.S. dicot leaf, T.S. monocot leaf.
		9. Fundamentals of Genetics 10. Genes and chromosome structure	Alleles, phenotype & genotype, Homozygous, Heterozygous, Mendel's experiments with peas. Packaging of hereditary chromosomes linkage and crossing over, mutation, sex determination, Human genome project, DNA fingerprinting.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pedigree problem solving sums.
3.	July	11. Molecular Basis of	DNA as genetic material, central dogma, genetic	Video of protein synthesis

Sr. No.	Month	Topic	Concept	Activity
		inheritance Genes. 12. Recombinant DNA Technology & its application.	code, protein synthesis, Lac Operon in E-Coli, HGP Tools for Recombinant DNA Teachnology, PCR, vector, Plasmids, Genetransfer methods.	& Lac Operon.
4.	Aug.	1. Origin of life & Evolution 2. Theories & Mechanism of evolution.	Chemical & Organic evolution, Miller-Urey experiments, evidences of evolution, vestrigial, Organs, fossils, genetic evidences. Lamarckism, Darwinism, types of natural selection, Adaptation, New Darwinism, variations.	
5.	Sep.	3. Human evolution 8. Reproduction and development in Angiosperms	Evolution of man Structure of a typical flower, types of inflorescence, placentation, pollination, fertilisation, embryo, seed, fruits, parthenocarpy.	Study of different flowers and inflorescence.
6.	Oct.	13. Crop improvement 14. Biotic community 15. Biodiversity Today	Methods of crop improvements, tissue-culture, single cell protein, biofertifcation, biopesticides. Intraspecific and interspecific relationship, commensalism, predation, savenging, parasitism sysmbiosis. Improtance of biodiversity, types of biodiversity, types of biodiversity, genetic conservation, gene banks and cryopreservation	
7.	Nov.	16. Biofertiliser and biopesticides 17. Human Diseases 18. Adolesenl issues	Green manure, nitrogen fixation, nitrogen cycle, examples of biopesticides. Body's defense mechanisms, immune diorders, AIDS, Allergies, interferons, communicable disease, non communicable diseases, genetic diseases. Alcoholism and drugs	
8.	Dec.	19. Biomedical Engineering 20. Human population 21. Animal Husbandry	Instruments ECG, EEG, CT Scan, Ultrasound, MRI, Pacemaker, Dialysis, external prothesis. Population growth curves, causes of increase in population. Dairy farm management , poultry form management apiculture, pisculture.	

COMPUTER

Sr. No.	Month	Topic	Concept	Activity
1.	April	Ch. 1 Propositional logic Ch. 2 Boolean algebra	Proposition, well formed formulae and Truth values Tautology, contradiction and contingency, syllogism Binary-valued quantities, Boolean postulates and laws, SOP expression, POS expression, min term, max term karnaugh Map.	Group Discussion Numerical on K-map (very important)
2.	June	Ch.3. Computer Hardware Ch. 4 Object and classes Ch. 5 Primitive Values, Type casting, Variables and Expression	Logic gates, universal logic Gates, encoder, Decoder, multiplexer. objects, classes, inheritance, Abstraction, polymorphism, dynamic binding tokens and its types, data types, type conversion - Implicit and explicit, variables, operators, Unary, binary, ternary, arithmetic, logical operators.	Group Discussion Give real world examples of all the features. Group Discussion
3.	July	Ch. 6 Conditional statements and loops Ch. 7 String Manipulations Ch. 8 Arrays, single and multidimensional	Math package, Scanner class, Printer Writer class, if-else, switchcase, scope of variables, iteration through loops String buffer class; conversions from string to primitives and vice -versa, character and string manipulation, using library classes, Types of streams, Exception handing in Java, Wrapper Classes, Packages in Java Arrays; 1D array, 2D array, searching linear and binary search, sorting -selection, Bubble and insertion, insertion, deletion, merging	Generation of various patterns Various Programs on String Manipulation Write programs for various for various sorting and and searching algorithms.
4.	Aug.	Ch. 9 Methods/functions Ch. 10 Class as User	Defining a method, static and instant methods; invoking a function, actual and formal parameter, pass by value and pass by reference; pure and impure functions, function overloading, recursive functions. Class, static member methods, static data	Practical application of methods. Designing a class based

Physics

Sr. No.	Month	Topic	Concept	Activity
1.	April	Ch-1. Electrostatics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Electric charge - Coulomb's Law, Concept of electric field. • Gauss' theorem, electric potential, capacitance & Dielectrics. 	numericals & Derivation
2.	June	Ch-2. Current electricity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Source of current, electric current- ohm's law, Direct current circuits, electric power-heating effect of current, thermoelectricity. 	Derivation numericals, practical from manual
3.	July	Ch-3. Magnetism	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Magnetic fields, Superposition of magnetic fields, properties of Magnetic substances. 	
4.	Jul/Aug.	Ch-4. Electromagnetism	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Magnetic effect of current, Force on a moving charge in a magnetic field, current loop as a magnetic Dipole, electromagnetic induction, transient current, machines 	
5.	Aug.	Ch-5. Alternating current circuits.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DC and AC circuits, Average or mean value, R.m.s value, L-C-R circuit, Q-factor, Resonance circuit 	numericals
6.	Sep.	Ch-6. Wave optics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Electromagnetic waves, Huygen's principle and interference, Diffraction, polarisation. 	numericals
7.	Oct.	Ch-7. Ray optics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Refraction at a plane surface and prism, spherical surface, Dispersion, optical instruments. 	practical from manual
8.	Nov.	Ch-8. electrons & photons Ch-9. Atoms Ch-10. Nucleus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • electrons, photoelectric effect, wave particle duality • Atoms, x-Rays. • Introduction, Atomic mass property, Radioactivity 	
9.	Dec.	Ch-11. Nuclear energy Ch-12. Semiconductor Devices Ch-13. Communication systems	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nuclear fission & Nuclear Fusion • Energy band in solids & junction Diode, Junction transistor, Logic gates. • Terminology used in communication, block diagram, types of wave propagation, modulation, need of it, Types of modulation. 	

Syllabus

Round 1

Ch. 1,2

Round 2

Ch. 1,2,3,4,5,

Round 3

Ch. 6 to 13

Round 4

All Syllabus

(Paper Style as per Board Exam.)